# Human Growth & Development







#### Treat the subject seriously

Use Humor Appropriately

Respect others

No gossiping

No Harassing others on Puberty

Ask Questions!



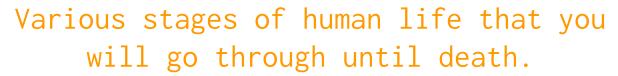
Its OK to feel awkward







### Life Cycle



















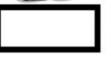












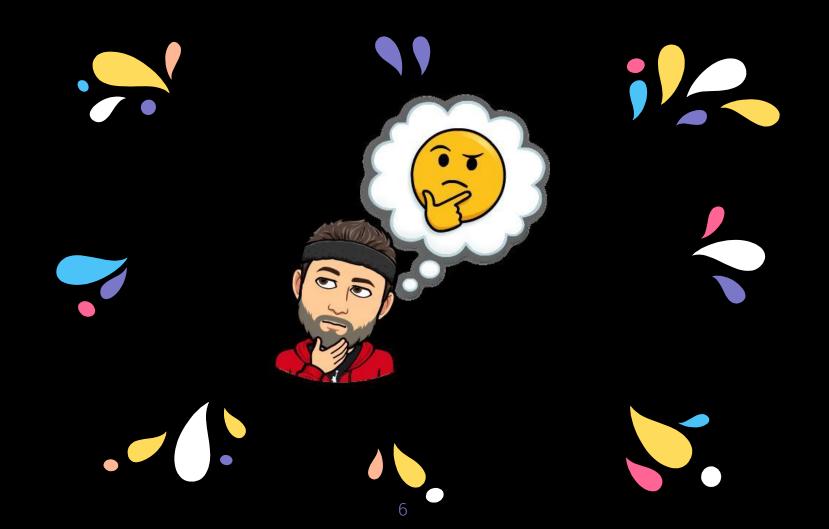




ADULT CHILD BABY

ADOLESCENT OLDER ADULT

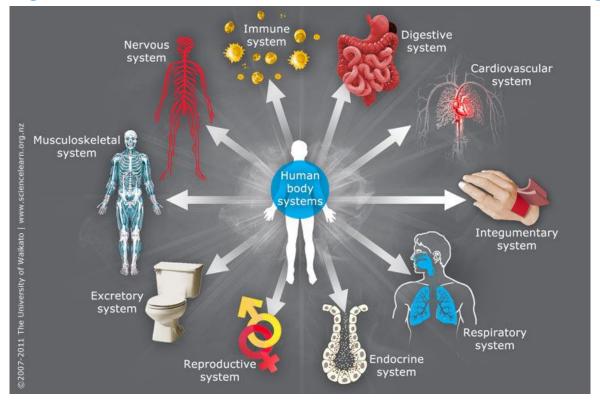






## Systems of the Body



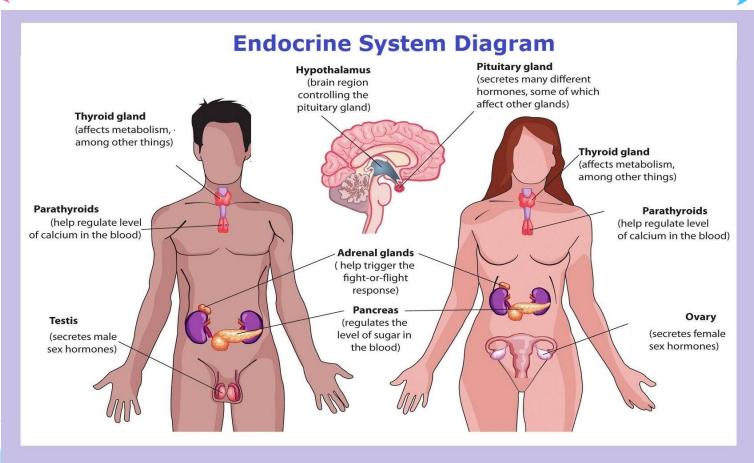






#### **Body Systems**

<b>Body System</b>	Structure(s)	Function	
Skeletal System	Bones, Ligaments, Tendons, Cartilage	Framework of the body	
Muscular System	Skeletal, Smooth, Cardiac	Aid in movement, blood flow and other bodily functions	
Integumentary System	Skin, Hair, Nails	Protects the body	
Nervous System	Brain, Spinal Cord, Nerves	Transmit nerve impulse to rest of body	
Endocrine System	Collection of Glands	Regulates mood, growth and development	
Digestive System	Mouth, Esophagus, Stomach, Intestines	Breaks down food, extracts nutrients, excretes waste	
Cardiovascular/Circulatory System	Heart, Lungs, Arteries, Veins	Flow of blood, nutrients, oxygen, and hormones to and from cells	
Respiratory System	Airway, Lungs	Brings in oxygen, expels carbon dioxide	
Urinary System	Kidneys, Bladder	Eliminate waste products from the body	
Reproductive System	Combination of bodily organs and tissues	Sexual function, urination	
Immune System	Special organs, cells, and chemicals	Fight infection	



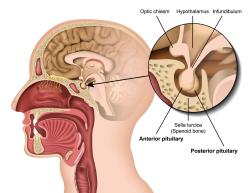


### Pituitary Gland



Called the master gland because it releases many hormones that tell different parts of your body what to do. The pituitary gland is no bigger than a lima bean! Produces hormones that trigger growth/development of reproductive system/organs.











#### What is a Hormone?

A chemical substance that is produced by a gland in your body, released directly into your bloodstream. Specific glands produce specific hormones for specific purposes.

Male Sex Hormone: Testosterone Female Sex Hormone: Estrogen









#### Testosterone

The male sex hormone responsible for puberty.





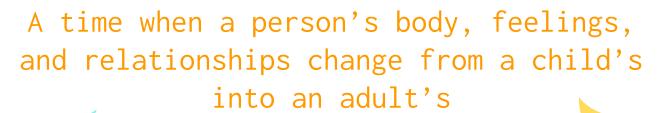














For Girls-8/9 years up to 13 yrs of age



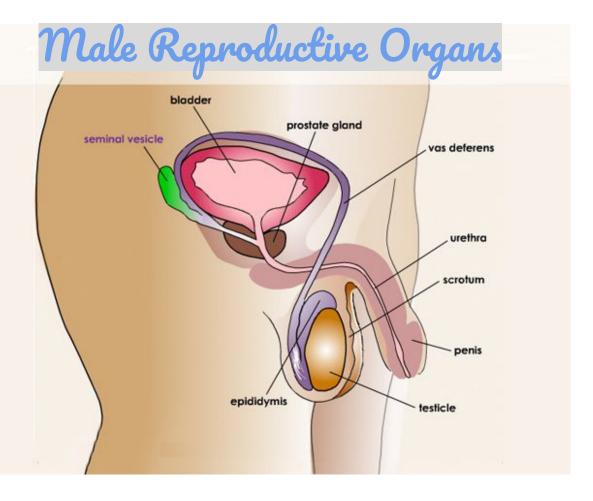
Physical Changes	<b>Emotional Changes</b>	Social Changes	
Shoulders Broaden	Wish you were still a kid	Want to be liked	
Body grows	Wish you were more grown-up	Want to fit in	
Muscles grow	Feelings change quickly	Friendships are important	
Hair Growth - Arms Legs Face Underarm Pubic Area Chest	Strong Feelings	Awkward and shy around others that you like or have a "crush" on	
Penis Growth	Mood Changes	Struggle with family	
Testicle Growth	Emotional feelings toward others	Want more independence	
Voice deepens	Difficult to understand feelings		
Oily skin	Self-worth		
Pimples			
Increased sweat			













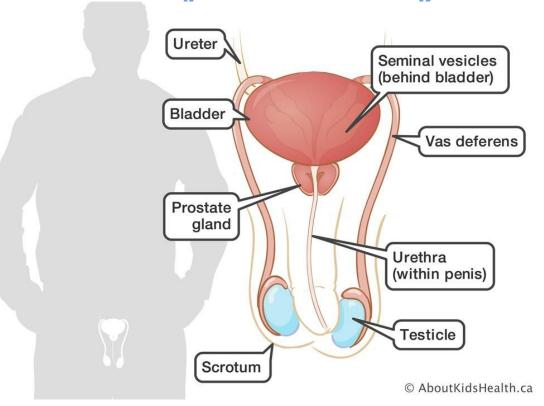






#### Male Reproductive Organs









Male Reproductive System Terms		
Scrotum	A pouch of skin containing the testicles.	
Testes	Oval shaped organs that produce sperm and testosterone	
Sperm Cells	Sex cells that are produced in the testicles and contain 23 chromosomes.	
Penis	Male genital organ, used for reproduction and elimination of urine.	
Urethra	Located in the center of the penis; tube through which sperm and urine leave the body.	
Epididymis	Long coiled tube on top of the testicles that store sperm.	
Vas Deferens	Transports sperm from the epididymis.	
Seminal Vesicles	Pair of glands which open into the vas deferens and secrete semen.	
Prostate Gland	Produce the fluid that nourishes and transports sperm.	
Semen	Male reproductive fluid that contains sperm.	
Nocturnal Emission	Involuntary discharge of semen during sleep.	







## Finding Friendships



Characteristics of yourself: What kind of person are you?

What makes a good friend?

How would you rate yourself as a friend, and why?







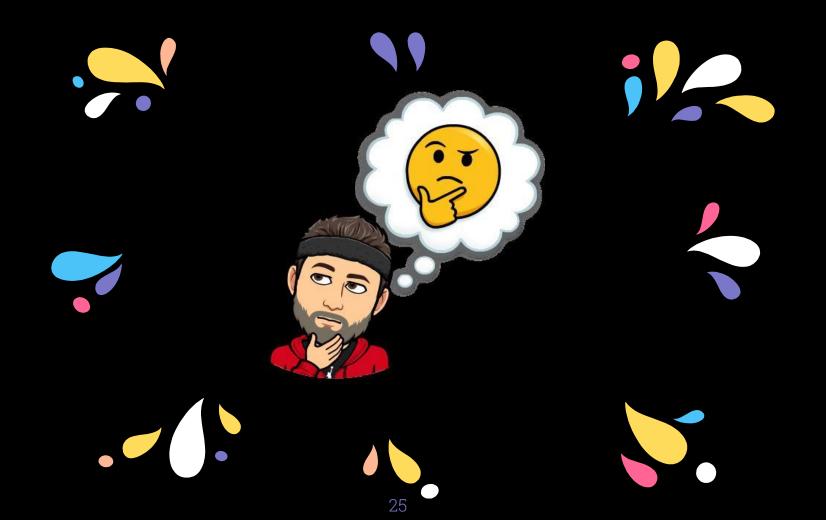


#### Positive friendships give you...

Someone to turn to Someone to ask questions Someone to encourage you Someone who knows you well Someone to listen to you









## Assertiveness vs Aggression

Assertive—To state or declare in a confident, positive manner. Done in an honest, non—threatening way.

Aggressive—Hostile or violent attitude or behavior towards another. Shows disrespect by name—calling, interrupting, pushing, shoving, etc.

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"We are playing Gaga Ball and following the rules. We really want to play by the rules that you're supposed to, and you are making rules up. Please either play by the rules that are set up or find something else to do."	Aggressive	Assertive
"We were here first! Go find something else to do. We don't want to play with you because you're terrible at basketball."	Aggressive	Assertive
"Mr. Scanlan! When we were outside at recess they kept knocking down the snow fort that we built. We asked them to stop SO many times and they wouldn't. They keep laughing and stomping all over it and ruining everything we worked on."	Aggressive	Assertive

#### Dad: "Hey buddy, it's time to turn your screen off and get ready for bed. It's a school night and you need to get to sleep."

Write an assertive response to this situation:

Write an aggressive response to this situation:







## Importance of Family





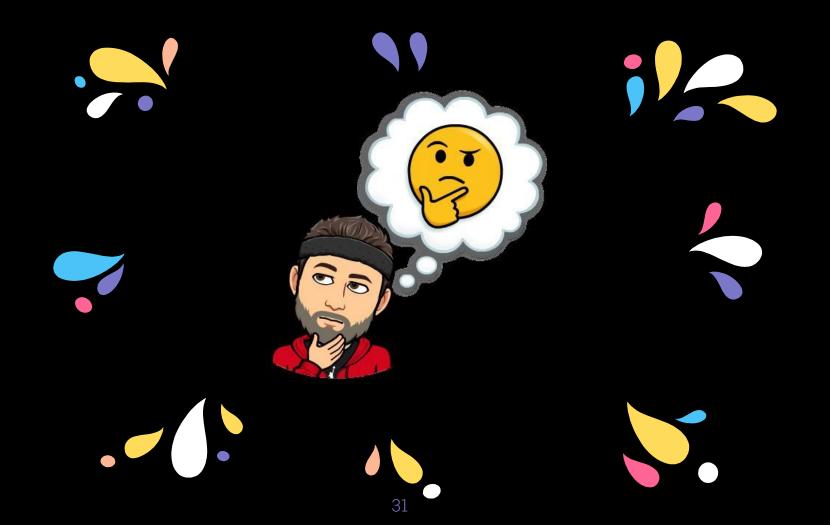




- Group of people you share information with
- Support System
- Where you establish a base for friendships
- Family Environment
- Family Guidelines
- Family Values
  - What are 5 Family Guidelines and 5 Values you have at home?









#### Making Responsible Choices















